Welcome

Our program is designed to prepare graduates with the necessary knowledge, skills, and dispositions to serve our community. Youngstown State University offers a Master of Education in Intervention Services as the initial degree required for admission to the Educational Specialist (Ed.S.) degree in School Psychology. Candidates must also pass the PRAXIS II examination in school psychology for licensure in the State of Ohio and for certification by the National Association of School Psychologists (NASP). (Please note the following are required for admission to the Educational Specialist degree: Successful completion of the YSU M.Ed. in Intervention Services, demonstration of successful skills as evidenced by grades and disposition ratings throughout the program, and a successful Ed.S. admissions interview.)

The program provides a curriculum that is comprehensive, integrated, and sequential. It follows the school psychology standards set forth by the State of Ohio, NASP, and the Council for the Accreditation of Education Preparation (CAEP). Courses reflect current advances in the field of school psychology and education. In addition, the program has a unique emphasis in low incidence disabilities. The program is committed to implementing and integrating the most current technology.

The school psychology program is structured so that course content is accompanied by appropriate field experiences. Practicum experiences are designed to provide students with opportunities to practice skills that are required in professional practice while under direct supervision. Practicum experiences occur in conjunction with specific courses and are individualized in terms of setting and assignment to a field supervisor.

Full-time study in school psychology (M.Ed and Ed.S.) generally constitutes a three-year sequence. To develop the needed specific competencies and to meet the training goals of the YSU school psychology program, candidates during the first year of study complete coursework in counseling, educational, and psychological foundations at the master’s level. The first year includes 100 practicum hours and provides candidates with experiences related to a variety of low and high incidence disabilities. Upon successful completion of year one requirements, candidates will graduate with a Master of Education in Intervention Services.

For more information visit our Department website (http://catalog.ysu.edu/undergraduate/colleges-programs/college-education/department-counseling-special-education-school-psychology/).

Program Director

For specific questions about the Master of Education in Intervention Services and the School Psychology program, please contact the program director:

Richard W. VanVoorhis, D.Ed., NCSP, Associate Professor
3212 Beeghly College of Education
(330) 941-3266
rwvanvoorhis@ysu.edu

Accreditation

The School Psychology program within the Department of Counseling, School Psychology, & Educational Leadership, achieved full national recognition as a NASP (National Association of School Psychologists) approved program through Fall 2024 - https://www.nasponline.org/

Admission Requirements

A set of specific criteria must be met before the applicant can be officially accepted as a candidate for a YSU graduate degree in school psychology. Undergraduate/graduate coursework, grade point average, relevant work experience, letters of recommendation and personal maturity are considerations for entrance into the program. To begin the application process, prospective candidates should contact Dr. Richard Van Voorhis, Graduate Program Director.

The Youngstown State University school psychology program is a cohort-based program and will accept students on a full-time time basis. The first year of the program commences during the summer. The requirements for applying to the YSU School Psychology program are:

• A baccalaureate degree from a regionally accredited university or college
• Minimum undergraduate cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 or better on a 4.0 scale
• Graduate Record Examination (GRE) results (Verbal and Quantitative, Analytical Writing)
• Three letters of recommendation
• Official transcripts from all previously attended institutions
• A “Position Paper” describing
  • Motivation and reasons for selecting the field of school psychology
  • Aspirations following the receipt of the graduate degree in school psychology
  • Personal qualities which relate to success as a graduate student and school psychologist.
• Minimum of 9 semester hours of undergraduate or graduate work in school psychology related coursework (psychology, education, special education, social work, counseling, or other as determined by the admission committee) with a grade of “B” or better
• Completion of a Good Moral Character statement which reflects no criminal convictions which may impact your ability to work in educational settings
• An interview is the last step in the application process. Completed applications will be reviewed by the selection/admission committee to select individuals for interview. The process is competitive and meeting eligibility criteria does not assure admission into the program.
• Application Deadline: February 1st

Graduate Faculty

Carrie R. Jackson, D.Ed., Assistant Professor
Applied behavior analysis; autism spectrum disorders; neuropsychology; transition planning/vocational assessment

Richard W. VanVoorhis, D.Ed., Associate Professor

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Dr. Jeffrey Coldren
Chair / Professor
Department of Counseling, School Psychology, Educational Leadership and Psychology
jtcoldren@ysu.edu

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  • Motivation and reasons for selecting the field of school psychology
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Richard W. VanVoorhis, D.Ed., Associate Professor
Role and function of school psychologists; career development and counseling topics; special education service delivery; low incidence disabilities; assessment and identification issues.

Successful completion of the following 45 credit semester hours and successful completion of comprehensive examination (capstone experience).

Required courses for the M.Ed. in Intervention Services are as follows:

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<th>COURSE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPSY 6901</td>
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<td>SPSY 6909</td>
<td>Assessment and Intervention for Students with Low Incidence Disabilities</td>
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<td>SPSY 6912</td>
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<td>COUN 6962</td>
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<td>SPSY 6902</td>
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<td>FOUN 6904</td>
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<td>FOUN 6914</td>
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<td>SPSY 6906</td>
<td>Role and Function of a School Psychologist</td>
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<td>COUN 6900</td>
<td>Counseling Methods and Practice</td>
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**Capstone Experience**

| SPSY 6907     | Psycho-Educational Assessment Practices in the Schools  | 3    |

**Total Semester Hours** 45

**Learning Outcomes**

1. Candidates will be well prepared to serve all children/students and their families including those diagnosed with high and low incidence disabilities.
2. Candidates will reflect professional practices that demonstrate respect for human diversity and promote effective services, advocacy, and social justice for all children and families.
3. Candidates will demonstrate the educational foundations of school psychology including the organization and operation of general, special education plus instructional and remedial techniques.
4. Candidates will obtain theoretical and practical knowledge, skills, and experiences related to developing appropriate mental health strategies with children, families, and groups.
5. Candidates will demonstrate an understanding of basic statistical and research methodologies as applied to research in the schools.
6. Candidates will understand the historical, current, legal and ethical issues, alternative models of delivery, emergent technologies, and knowledge of the school psychologist’s role and function.

**Graduate Courses**

**SPSY 5965 School of Psychology Workshop - Special Topics 1-5 s.h.**

Selected topics related to intervention and current interest in the school of psychology field of study. Grading is S/U.

**SPSY 6901 System-Wide Consultation/Collaboration in the Schools 3 s.h.**

Current educational practices have made collaboration an essential way education professionals do their work. This course will cover the theoretical bases and consultation/collaboration skills necessary for affecting change in the educational environment from a system wide perspective. The aim of this course is to prepare Intervention Services students to function as collaborative consultants promoting systematic and planned strategies for use within the public schools and with families with children with disabilities.

**SPSY 6902 School Organization, Classroom Analysis, Cross-Categorical Settings 3 s.h.**

Provides students in the school psychology program with the opportunity to observe and participate in educational regular education (K-12) and special education settings (SLD, CD, ED, MH, Autistic clinics, for B-21 years of age) in order to understand the organization of educational institutions they will ultimately serve as well as student population characteristics to understand the organization of educational institutions they will ultimately serve.

**SPSY 6904 Crisis Counseling 3 s.h.**

An overview of the professional concerns and issues school psychologists face working in public school systems. Orientation and preparation for the supervised internship experience will be discussed; future responsibilities as a professional and staff consultant. Legal and ethical issues pertaining to the role of a school psychologist will be reviewed.

**SPSY 6905 Cultural/Ethnic Issues Relating to Youth and Families 3 s.h.**

Introduces pertinent theoretical cultural issues which relate to mental health professionals as they work with diversified populations. In particular, therapeutic skill enhancement of professionals will be advanced, since all counseling may be seen as cross-cultural. Group work and experiential exercises will provide an avenue for the professional and personal cultural growth of each participant. The goal is to also enhance participant’s level of cultural sensitivity.

**SPSY 6906 Role and Function of a School Psychologist 3 s.h.**

An overview of the professional concerns and issues school psychologists face working in public school systems. Orientation for a supervised internship experience will be discussed; future responsibilities as a professional and staff consultant. Historical, legal and ethical issues pertaining to the role of a school psychologist will be reviewed.

**SPSY 6907 Psycho-Educational Assessment Practices in the Schools 3 s.h.**

This course is designed to provide an overview of the relevant concepts, principles and methods underlying the construction and interpretation of psychological and educational tests. Through lectures, discussion, and individual and group activities, candidates will learn about the basic concepts, competencies, issues, and tools used in psychological testing and measurement and their practical applications. In this course, candidates will gain knowledge of how psychological tests are built, what they can and cannot do, the conditions under which they should and should not be used, and how to evaluate their adequacy.

**Prereq.: School Psychology Candidacy.**

**SPSY 6909 Assessment and Intervention for Students with Low Incidence Disabilities 3 s.h.**

Emphasis will be on current most effective practices of the professional collaboration process across three tiers of service to include specific models and strategies for students in general education and especially those with autism and/or a low incidence disability. Candidates will develop a team training model and will evaluate evidence-based practices.

**SPSY 6911 International Area Study: Project Learning Around the World 3 s.h.**

This course is designed to enhance mental health or teacher’s professional and personal level of sensitivity and competence via introducing them to innovative and traditional forms of intervention or healing in community and school settings in a developing country. Students will participate in philanthropic activities by helping to gather and deliver educational supplies via Project Learning Around the World (www.platw.org).
SPSY 6912  Multilevel Tier Interventions Across General Education and Special Education Programming 3 s.h.
Direct experiences in planned multilevel interventions across the three tiers of services within educational school systems for regular education and children with disabilities. Participation in RTI team meetings, curriculum academic and applied and functional behavioral analysis, progress monitoring, goal attainment scaling and determining effectiveness of intervention plans will be introduced.

SPSY 7500  Dynamic Assessment 1 3 s.h.
This course is designed for the school psychology student and includes the administration and interpretation of intelligence tests. The goal of this course is to provide students with a series of experiences which will lead to student mastery in the administration, scoring, and interpretation of various cognitive instruments and one achievement test.
Some: SPSY 7501 and SPSY 7502.

SPSY 7501  Dynamic Assessment Practicum in School Psychology 1 3 s.h.
Supervised experience in the administration and scoring of cognitive assessment protocols and demonstration of behavioral observation recording.
Some: SPSY 7500 and SPSY 7502.

SPSY 7502  Cognitive Observation Practicum 2 s.h.
Supervised experience in the administration of various psychological instruments.
Prereq.: SPSY 7500 and SPSY 7501 concurrently.

SPSY 7503  Dynamic Assessment 2 3 s.h.
This course is designed to provide school psychology candidates with a theoretical foundation and the attainment of assessment skills in the areas of achievement, perceptual-motor, receptive, expressive, written language skills, behavioral, self-concept, emotional, developmental history and adaptive behavior assessment.
Prereq.: Candidates must have obtained a "B" or better and reached competence in SPSY 7500, SPSY 7501, and SPSY 7502.
Some: SPSY 7504 and SPSY 7505.

SPSY 7504  Dynamic Assessment Child Study Practicum 2 3 s.h.
Candidates are provided supervised practicum experience utilizing a systematic, ecological approach to child study.
Prereq.: Candidates must have obtained a "B" or better and reached competence in SPSY 7500, SPSY 7501, and SPSY 7502.
Some: SPSY 7503 and SPSY 7504.

SPSY 7505  Dynamic Assessment Advanced Child Study Practicum 3 3 s.h.
Candidates are provided with advanced supervised practicum experiences in school systems in the area of child study.
Prereq.: Candidates must have obtained a "B" or better and reached competence in SPSY 7500, SPSY 7501, and SPSY 7502.
Some: SPSY 7503 and SPSY 7504.

SPSY 7506  Consultation Approaches to Treatment in Schools 3 s.h.
This course presents assessment procedures for ecological contexts and client needs within school contexts.
Some: SPSY 7507.

SPSY 7507  Classroom Assessment and Decision Making 3 s.h.
The purpose of this course is to analyze and assess problems related to classroom learning environments, to plan programs to enhance environments, and to implement as well as evaluate plans. The aim of this course is to prepare school psychology students to function effectively within public school classrooms by applying various consultation models.
Some: SPSY 7506.

SPSY 7508  Neuropsychology, Low Incidence and Learning Behavior 3 s.h.
This course is designed to provide the basics of neuroanatomy, specifically, in terms of brain organization and neurological development.
Prereq.: SPSY 7500, SPSY 7501, and SPSY 7502.

SPSY 7509  Family Systems Within an Educational Context 3 s.h.
The focus of the didactic and experiential course will be on identifying patterns of children's symptoms, repositioning of the therapist within the educational system context and learning of various therapeutic techniques to use with families of children with disabilities or other mental health issues.