

# HISTORY

## Welcome

Hello! I want to tell you how pleased we are to welcome you to Youngstown State University and to the History Program. With a faculty of nine, we offer courses across a broad range of subjects and have something to interest everyone.

I hope that you will drop by and visit us on the fifth floor of DeBartolo Hall, Room 519. Please feel welcome to stop in for advice, general information, or just to chat. You may also want to watch for notices from our Student Clubs – History Club, Phi Alpha Theta, and the Club for Jewish Culture -- about scheduled events throughout the semester.

I encourage you to drop by the Youngstown Historical Center of Industry and Labor located at 151 Wood Street on the southern edge of campus. The museum is managed by the History Program, and you and your guests are very welcome to visit us there. (Your student ID grants you free admission at any time.)

Dr. Brian Bonhomme

History Program Coordinator

## Mission

**The Program of History at Youngstown State University is dedicated to the discovery and dissemination of knowledge about the past, to edify our present, and better plan for the future. The program promotes and integrates scholarship, teaching, and service to educate its undergraduate and graduate students. It promotes civic engagement with the wider community. Through the teaching of history in and out of the classroom the program fosters understanding and appreciation of diversity and provides a global perspective. Our aim is to examine and disseminate knowledge of the past and of the nature of its study and reconstruction through a variety of educational experiences and historical methodologies and to train future scholars of history.**

The student majoring in history must complete, in addition to the general University requirements, the group requirements outlined on the curriculum sheet (<http://catalog.ysu.edu/undergraduate/colleges-programs/college-liberal-arts-social-sciences/department-history/ba-history/#curriculumshheettext>). It is recommended that the student select courses with assistance from an advisor, since certain courses are preferable to others according to whether one contemplates graduate study, secondary school teaching, or any of the many other careers for which History provides excellent preparation.

The Bachelor of Arts in History can be completed in eight semesters if students average 16 hours per semester.

For more information, visit the Department of Humanities and Social Sciences, which houses the History Program, in DeBartolo Hall, room 519 or contact us at (330) 941-3452.

### Professor

**Daniel Ayana**, Ph.D., Professor

**Brian Bonhomme**, Ph.D., Professor

**Eleanor A. Congdon**, Ph.D., Associate Professor

**Amy Fluker**, Ph.D., Assistant Professor

**Jacob Labendz**, Ph.D., Assistant Professor

**Thomas E. Leary**, Ph.D., Associate Professor

**Martha Pallante**, Ph.D., Professor

**David A. Simonelli**, Ph.D., Professor

**Fred W. Viehe**, Ph.D., Professor

### Lecturer

**Kyle Starkey**, M.A., Lecturer

## Majors

- Bachelor in History (<http://catalog.ysu.edu/undergraduate/colleges-programs/college-liberal-arts-social-sciences-education/department-history/ba-history/>)

## Minors

- Minor in History (<http://catalog.ysu.edu/undergraduate/colleges-programs/college-liberal-arts-social-sciences-education/department-history/minor-history/>)
- Minor in Applied History (<http://catalog.ysu.edu/undergraduate/colleges-programs/college-liberal-arts-social-sciences-education/department-history/minor-applied-history/>)
- Minor in Judaic Studies (<http://catalog.ysu.edu/undergraduate/colleges-programs/college-liberal-arts-social-sciences-education/department-history/judaic-studies-minor/>)

## Certificates

- Certificate in Historic Preservation (<http://catalog.ysu.edu/undergraduate/colleges-programs/college-liberal-arts-social-sciences-education/department-history/certificate-in-historic-preservation/>)

### HIST 1500 Discovering World History 3 s.h.

Introduction to the methods, problems, and content of world history from Antiquity to the present. Emphasizes the relevance of past events and developments to the modern world. Does not count toward the major or minor in history, nor toward integrated social science degrees.

**Gen Ed:** International Perspectives, Social Science, Social and Personal Awareness.

### HIST 1501 American Dreams: Introduction to United States History 3 s.h.

Survey of American history focusing on five strategic events in the American past. Emphasis is on cultural conflict and compromise, institutional developments and revolutions, and the emergence of democracy as concept and practice. This course is intended for those students for whom history is not a requirement.

**Gen Ed:** Social Science.

### HIST 1511 World Civilization to 1500 3 s.h.

Origins and growth of the major civilizations of the world from earliest times to about 1500.

**Prereq.:** Placement into ENGL 1550 or completion of ENGL 1539 or ENGL 1540.

**Gen Ed:** Social Science.

### HIST 1512 World Civilization from 1500 3 s.h.

Development of the major civilizations of the world from 1500 to the present.

**Prereq.:** Placement into ENGL 1550 or completion of ENGL 1539 or ENGL 1540.

**Gen Ed:** International Perspectives, Social Science, Social and Personal Awareness.

**HIST 2600 Introduction to Jewish Studies 3 s.h.**

What does it mean (and what has it meant) to be Jewish? This course prepares students for the study of Jewish peoples and histories, with a focus on diverse communities, identities, culture, and religion. Historical analysis is paired with investigations into twenty-first century Jewish life, providing insight into the contemporary world. Special attention is paid to US and local Jewish communities.

**Gen Ed:** Arts and Humanities, Domestic Diversity, Social and Personal Awareness.

**HIST 2601 American Military History 3 s.h.**

A survey of American military history from the origin of the United States Army to the present, with emphasis on how military policies and strategies have been influenced by the domestic and foreign affairs of the United States.

**HIST 2605 Turning Points in United States History 1 3 s.h.**

Key episodes in the social, economic, political and cultural developments of the United States to 1877, exploring how diverse peoples shaped the growing nation.

**Prereq.:** Readiness for ENGL 1550.

**Cross-listed:** AMER 2605.

**Gen Ed:** Social Science.

**HIST 2606 Turning Points in United States History 2 3 s.h.**

Key episodes in the social, economic, political and cultural developments of the United States since 1877, exploring how diverse peoples shaped the growing nation.

**Prereq.:** Readiness for ENGL 1550.

**Cross-listed:** AMER 2606.

**Gen Ed:** Domestic Diversity, Social Science, Social and Personal Awareness.

**HIST 3700 The Atlantic World 3 s.h.**

Development of the Atlantic rim from 1450 to 1700 with emphasis on the processes of exploration, cultural contact, and colonization. Cross-cultural focus on West Africa, the Caribbean and eastern North America.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511 or HIST 2605.

**HIST 3702 Early America 3 s.h.**

From the first English interactions with the Native Americans and Africans, to the rebellion for Independence, to the struggles over the creation of the Constitution.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605.

**HIST 3703 Nineteenth Century America 3 s.h.**

United States history from the War of 1812 through the Spanish-American War. Emphasis on constitutional developments, the issue of slavery, the Civil War and Industrialization.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1501 or HIST 2605 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3704 Age of Jefferson and Jackson 3 s.h.**

Early 19th century America, with emphasis on politics and culture before 1845.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605.

**HIST 3706 Age of Lincoln and Grant 3 s.h.**

The period from 1845 to 1877, including the development of the North-South conflict, the war years, and the Reconstruction.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605.

**HIST 3710 Incorporation of America, 1877-1919 3 s.h.**

The history of the United States from Reconstruction to the Treaty of Versailles, focusing on the transformation from a rural, agricultural nation to an urban, industrial nation. The nation's political, social, economic and cultural development, along with foreign policy.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2606.

**HIST 3712 United States in Crisis: 1900-1945 3 s.h.**

Covers events in the United States from 1900 through the end of World War II. Social, political and cultural history of the Progressive era, World Wars I and II, the Roaring Twenties, the Great Depression and the New Deal.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1501 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3713 Cold War America: 1945-1990 3 s.h.**

An exploration of U.S. efforts to grapple with the Soviet Union, civil rights and equality, the role of government, changing sexual and social mores, the welfare state, and deindustrialization.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2606.

**HIST 3715 Introduction to Historic Preservation 3 s.h.**

Introduction to the field of historic preservation. Provides historical context for the discipline as well as a basic grounding in the concepts and opportunities of the field.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 and HIST 2606.

**HIST 3717 Constitutional History of the United States 3 s.h.**

The development of the American constitutional system from colonial times to the present.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3723 History of American Sports 3 s.h.**

An examination of sports within America from earliest times to the present. Special emphasis on the manner in which sports and society have influenced each other, such as racial and class relationships, social mobility, politics, religion, and foreign policy.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3724 Colonial Latin America 3 s.h.**

Latin America from pre-Hispanic times to the independence, wars including both Spanish America and Brazil. Examines colonial institutions and the experiences of indigenous people, people of African descent, and women.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512 or HIST 2605.

**HIST 3725 Modern Latin America 3 s.h.**

History of Latin America from the independence wars to the present. Examines political and economic developments as well as the social history of indigenous people, people of African descent, and women. U.S. influence in the region is also studied.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3726 History of Women in the United States 3 s.h.**

Analysis of the various roles and contributions of women in American history.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3727 Mexico and the Caribbean 3 s.h.**

Includes Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and the Central American republics. Special consideration is given to 20th century Mexico.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 or HIST 1512, or consent of instructor.

**HIST 3730 The Black Experience in American History 3 s.h.**

A historical study of Black people's roles in and contribution to the political, social, and economic development of American society.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 or HIST 2606, or AFST 2600.

**HIST 3731 History of African American Mayors 3 s.h.**

Study of African American mayors, beginning with the 1967 elections of Carl Stokes and Richard Hatcher to the present. Focus is on why African Americans were elected mayors, and what benefits they contributed to the African American community as well as to their respective cities.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2606 or AFST 2600.

**HIST 3734 History of Organized Crime in the United States 3 s.h.**

The history of organized crime emphasizes the organization of the criminal underworld, the ethnic, racial, and religious composition of criminal groups, and the impact of organized crime on prostitution, gambling, Prohibition, and drugs.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3736 History of American Cities 3 s.h.**

City politics, social change, ethnic and racial issues, industrialization, and city planning during the 19th and 20th centuries. Other issues include the provision of city services, the rivalry between cities, and the development of the federal-urban relationship.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3740 The Vietnam War 3 s.h.**

American involvement in Southeast Asia from the days of French rule to the fall of the Saigon government and beyond. Includes the war debate at home, and other consequences of the war.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512, HIST 2606.

**HIST 3741 Diplomatic History of the United States 1 3 s.h.**

A study of American foreign relations as determined by interaction between domestic and international pressures (1) to 1900 and (2) since 1900.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605.

**HIST 3742 Diplomatic History of the United States 2 3 s.h.**

A study of American foreign relations as determined by interaction between domestic and international pressures (1) to 1900 and (2) since 1900.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2606.

**HIST 3743 Labor in United States History 3 s.h.**

Traces the transformation of American workers and the impact of the labor movement upon the United States. Emphasizes the diversity of the working class and the historical context of the of the political and social implications of the labor movement.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2606.

**HIST 3744 The History of American Business 3 s.h.**

An examination of the growth and structural development of American business and its relationship to government from colonial times to the present with emphasis on the 20th century.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3745 History of Jewish Labor 3 s.h.**

Examines Jewish labor history in Europe, the United States, and Israel. Explores the social history of the worker, gender and national differences, living and working conditions, as well as labor movements and worker political mobilization.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3747 History of Appalachia 3 s.h.**

From 18th century settlement to present, emphasizing images of the region and its people, and focusing on issues of economic development, folk culture, religion, race, gender and outmigration.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3748 History of Ohio 3 s.h.**

The important events and movements that have shaped Ohio history in the social, economic, religious and political areas.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3749 History of African-United States Relations 3 s.h.**

Survey of African-U.S. relations from the transatlantic slave trade to the present with emphasis on the 20th century.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2606 or HIST 1512, or consent of instructor.

**HIST 3750 History of Modern Africa 3 s.h.**

The impact of colonialism on the peoples of 20th century Africa, focusing on subSahara: Colonialism, colonial administration, urbanization, nationalism, pan-Africanism, decolonialization and the challenges of modern Africa.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512 or consent of instructor.

**HIST 3751 History of South Africa 3 s.h.**

From the beginnings of the 19th century to the present.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512, HIST 2605, HIST 2606.

**HIST 3752 Ancient History 1 3 s.h.**

From the Neolithic Revolution to the Peloponnesian Wars. Intensive study of civilizations of Mesopotamia and Egypt, as well as Hellenic history.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511.

**HIST 3753 Ancient History 2 3 s.h.**

The Hellenic Period to the fall of Rome. Intensive study of the Age of Alexander and the Roman Republic.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511.

**HIST 3755 Early Medieval Civilization 3 s.h.**

A political, economic, intellectual and cultural history which traces events and developments throughout Europe from the collapse of the Ancient World to the beginning of the High Middle Ages.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511.

**HIST 3756 High Medieval Civilization 3 s.h.**

A political, economic, intellectual and cultural history which traces events and developments throughout Europe during the High Middle Ages (eleventh through fifteenth centuries).

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511.

**HIST 3757 History of Medicine 3 s.h.**

Practices and theories of healing, and their relation to social and intellectual context, from ancient times to the present.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511 or HIST 1512, or a social science course.

**HIST 3758 Renaissance Europe 3 s.h.**

A survey of European history from the end of the High Middle Ages to the 16th century. Emphasizes the rise of humanism and of Renaissance culture in Italy, its dissemination beyond the Alps as well as the development of national states and the flowering of the Late Medieval tradition in western and eastern Europe.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511.

**HIST 3759 The Reformation Era 3 s.h.**

The history of Europe from the Lutheran Revolt to the Peace of Westphalia in 1648. Major themes of study are the causes of the Reformation, the impact of Luther, Calvin and the Radical Reformation, the Catholic Reform movement, the Wars of Religion, and the rise of the modern secular states.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3760 The Age of Louis XIV 3 s.h.**

The history of Europe from 1600 to the outbreak of the French Revolution in 1789. Emphasis on France under Louis XIV and Louis XV, Old Regime society, and the intellectual creativity of the Eighteenth-Century Enlightenment. Also focuses on the widening confrontation between science and religion, the growth of Europe's overseas empire, and the emergence of the modern nation-state.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3761 The French Revolution and Napoleon (1789-1815) 3 s.h.**

The French Revolution is examined in detail, especially from its outbreak to the fall of Robespierre. The last portion deals with the rise of Napoleon, his political role, his military campaigns, the reconstruction of Europe, and his fall at Waterloo.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3762 The Second World War 3 s.h.**

An examination of the war's diplomatic and ideological origins; social, economic, and political factors; and strategic, tactical, and technological dimensions of the conflict in all major theaters.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3763 Modern France, 1815 to Present 3 s.h.**

France from the fall of Napoleon to the present. Major cultural, intellectual, and political themes of the period. Impact of the two World Wars, France's post-war revival, the student riots of 1968, and the changes which have transformed French politics and society in the 1980s.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3764 Modern Europe, 1715 to the Present 3 s.h.**

A survey of European history from the Enlightenment to the European Union. Themes include the development and debate surrounding European civilization's emphasis on individuality, technology, capitalism, class, war, and progress.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3765 Europe from the Congress of Vienna to the Franco-Prussian War (1815-1871) 3 s.h.**

Such movements as Nationalism, the impact of the Industrial Revolution, Marxism, the growth of Democracy, Liberalism and Conservatism, Romanticism and Realism, Reform and Revolution, from the main themes of the period. The course is divided into two historical periods, from 1815 to the Revolution of 1848, and from 1848 to 1871 with the emphasis on the unification of Italy and of Germany and the New Europe that arose as a consequence.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3766 Europe from the Franco-Prussian War to World War I 3 s.h.**

The impact of the Paris Commune; revolutionary movements and their contradictions; imperialism, political anti-Semitism, and the images of war; the Bismarckian international order and its suicide.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3767 Europe from World War I to the Present 3 s.h.**

War, revolutions, and the European order; Versailles and its contradictions; the Fascist response to Communism and Depression; the interaction of Democracies, Fascism, and Stalinism in the making of World War II and the Cold War.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3769 Modern Germany 3 s.h.**

Unification and modernization; scientific, technological, and cultural splendors; world power and disaster; Nazism, the Holocaust, and German society.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3770 Asia to 1500 3 s.h.**

Political, economic, religious, artistic, and philosophical developments in India, China and along the Silk Road, from ancient times to 1500 C.E.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511 or ASST 1550.

**HIST 3772 History of Modern China 3 s.h.**

China from the mid-19th century to date, with emphasis on Western impact, industrialization, intellectual trends, the Revolution of 1911, national reconstruction, student movements, the rise of Communism, and the contemporary scene.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512 or ASST 1550 or consent of instructor.

**HIST 3774 Global Environmental History: Topics and Methods 3 s.h.**

The historical development and diversity of ideas and actions regarding the interaction of human societies and the natural environment. From 1492 to the present, with particular emphasis on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Economic growth and resource depletion. Emergence and development of conservation, environmentalism, ecology. Ideas, events, and institutions. Historiography and methods of environmental history.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511, HIST 1512, HIST 2605 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3775 Global Industrial Revolution 3 s.h.**

Major themes and events in the origins and global diffusion of industrialization from the 18th to the 21st centuries. The Industrial Revolution and associated changes in technology, society, culture, economy, geo-politics, environment, and public health.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512 or HIST 2605 or HIST 2606.

**HIST 3776 History of Modern Japan 3 s.h.**

Japan's history from the Meiji Restoration to date, including the industrialization, the party movement, intellectual development, the rise and fall of militarism, postwar reconstruction, and current problems.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2662 or ASST 1550 or consent of instructor.

**HIST 3778 Russia to 1855 3 s.h.**

History of Russia from its ninth century origins to the eve of the Great Reforms of Tsar Alexander II. Surveys political, social, cultural, and intellectual developments, the Orthodox Church, and Russian expansion and colonization in Siberia and Alaska.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511 or HIST 1512.

**HIST 3779 Russia 1855 to Present 3 s.h.**

The Russian Empire from the Great Reforms of Alexander II to its collapse during WWI, the Revolutions of 1917, the rise and fall of the Soviet Union (1922-1991), and Soviet successor states to the present.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3780 History of Eastern Europe 3 s.h.**

The histories of the nations that have made up Central and Eastern Europe from the earliest times to their present, and their contributions to world civilization.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511 or HIST 1512.

**HIST 3782 History of the Balkans 3 s.h.**

Southeastern Europe from the 4th century to the present, including the impact of the Byzantine and Ottoman Empires and the two World Wars.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511 or HIST 1512.

**HIST 3783 Britain and Its Empire: 1688 to the Present 3 s.h.**

An integrative history of Britain and its empire, from the Glorious Revolution to the Brexit vote in 2016. Focus is on how the acquisition of an empire influenced the development of British liberal politics, industrial and multicultural society, economic morality, and a diverse and world-ranging culture.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3784 Britain and Its Empire 2: 1870-Present 3 s.h.**

An integrative history of Britain and its empire, from the opening of the Suez Canal to the present. Emphasis on how Britain's decline as a world political, diplomatic, military and industrial power impacted its world empire during the twentieth century, noting how the empire changed Britain itself in the process.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3785 The Mediterranean World: Modern Italy, 1815-Present 3 s.h.**

Survey of Italian history from the Risorgimento to the present. Emphasis on the reasons for the late emergence of Italian nationhood, the rise of Italian nationalism, unification, the weakness of Italian democracy, the rise of Fascism, and the political instability Italians have experienced since 1945.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3787 History of Women in Europe 3 s.h.**

Analysis of the various roles and contributions of women in European history from the Renaissance to the present.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3788 The Holocaust 3 s.h.**

This course explores the history and consequences of the Holocaust, the genocide of Jews and other communities by the Nazis and their collaborators. We situate the Holocaust in a number of contexts, including the history of racism and antisemitism, the politics of colonialism and nationalism, and global warfare. Other topics include collaboration and resistance, the concentration-camp system, multiple victim groups, postwar justice, and a focus on gender.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512 or HIST 2600.

**HIST 3789 Jewish History 3 s.h.**

Where do Jews come from? What has it meant to live in the world as a Jew? This course provides an overview of the Jewish experience and of Jewish identities from ancient to modern times, in locations around the world. Carefully selected "episodes" introduce students to the great variety within Jewish history and culture. We will pay special attention to the complex and ever-shifting relationships between Jews and the majority non-Jewish populations among whom they have lived, as well as to the connections, both real and imagined, between Jews over long distances and across time. (The Holocaust is taught in a separate course.)

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511 or HIST 1512 or HIST 2600.

**HIST 3790 Medieval Britain 3 s.h.**

From the Celtic times to 1485. Emphasizes the political and cultural evolution of the British people before and after the Norman Conquest, including the creation of the English identity, the development of constitutional monarchy, the propaganda value of architecture, art, and literature, and the role of the Church.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511.



**HIST 3792 History of Ireland 3 s.h.**

Irish history from St. Patrick to the Good Friday Agreement. Emphasis is on Ireland's relationship with Britain, Europe and the United States, and its troubled status as colony, occupied nation and part of the United Kingdom.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3793 Tudor-Stuart Britain 3 s.h.**

England, Scotland, Wales, and Ireland from the end of the War of the Roses to the ascension of George I to the British throne in 1714. Emphasis on the development of the centralized Tudor state, colonization of the New World and India, the English Civil War and Glorious Revolution, European wars for naval supremacy, and the culture of the Shakespearean age.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3794 The First World War 3 s.h.**

An examination of the origins of the war, the social, economic, intellectual and political repercussions, and the technical and military developments.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3795 The World since 1945 3 s.h.**

Global developments including the Cold War, decolonization and economic dependency in the non-western world; militarism and terrorism; pollution; and the internationalism of the world.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512.

**HIST 3796 Genocide and Mass Murder 3 s.h.**

The origins, definitions, causes and forms of genocide. Case studies will be drawn from across geographical regions and time periods such as Armenia, the Holocaust, Cambodia, the former Yugoslavia, Rwanda and the Sudan.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512 or consent of instructor.

**HIST 3797 Middle East 1: The Islamic Centuries 3 s.h.**

From Muhammad to the collapse of the Ottoman Empire. Intensive study of the medieval Islamic caliphates, Crusades, Turks, and European imperialism.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1511 or 2661.

**HIST 3798 Middle East 2: The Modern Period 3 s.h.**

The 20th century. Impact of oil, Arab nationalism, Zionism, Islamic fundamentalism.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1512 or HIST 2600.

**HIST 3799 Lessons of the Holocaust from the US Holocaust Memorial Museum 3 s.h.**

The Holocaust weighs heavily on contemporary culture. This course explores how individuals and communities have sought to make sense of that atrocity; the lessons they have drawn from it; and how they have invoked the Holocaust to advance various ideologies and politics. We will learn to analyze how moral arguments are made and to situate them in their historical and intellectual contexts. The course requires a supervised and free visit to the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum in Washington, D.C., in addition to coursework.

**Prereq.:** HIST 1500 or HIST 2600.

**HIST 4801 Select Problems in American History 3 s.h.**

Specific problems in American history in such areas as economics, political theory, and cultural and intellectual history. May be repeated with different content.

**Prereq.:** Consent of instructor.

**HIST 4808 Oral Communication Projects in History 1 s.h.**

Development of oral communication skills for students of history. Emphasizes the understanding of effective speaking practices, the development of self-analysis, and the presentation of material gathered from a linked course.

**Concurrent:** Enrollment in an upper division history course.

**HIST 4809 Documentation and Interpretation of Historic Sites 3 s.h.**

Methods of documenting historic properties especially as related to the National Register of Historic Places. Includes interpretation of historic sites for public exhibit.

**Prereq.:** HIST 3715.

**HIST 4811 Practicum in Historic Preservation 3 s.h.**

Experience in historic preservation through student participation in a wide variety of historic preservation projects. Prepares students for internships outside the university.

**Prereq.:** HIST 3715 and permission of Historic Preservation Committee.

**HIST 4812 Historic Preservation Internship 3 s.h.**

Practical application of principles and methods in the field of historic preservation with the goal of producing a completed project. Internship to be selected by student in conjunction with program director. May be repeated once.

**Prereq.:** HIST 3715 and approval of internship committee.

**HIST 4815 American Material Culture 3 s.h.**

A discussion and analysis of the use and importance of material artifacts as texts for the recovery of the American past. Emphasis on sources not traditionally utilized by historians. Examples include the contextual analysis of children's books, foodways, and sacred spaces.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 and HIST 2606, or AMER 2601 and AMER 3701.

**Cross-listed:** AMER 4815.

**HIST 4850 International Area Study 3-9 s.h.**

A course in the geography and history of a selected international area with emphasis on cultural development by traveling in the selected region. The class and travel is supervised by the Geography and/or History faculty. The course grade is based upon a term paper which must be submitted within 60 days after the end of the course.

**Prereq.:** By permit only.

**HIST 4851 Select Problems in European History 3 s.h.**

Specific problems in European history in such areas as economics, political theory, and cultural and intellectual history. May be repeated with different content.

**Prereq.:** Consent of instructor.

**HIST 4860 Select Problems in Transnational History 3 s.h.**

Transnational issues in African, Asian, Latin American, and/or Middle Eastern history in such areas as economic, political, social, cultural and intellectual history. May be repeated with different content.

**Prereq.:** Consent of the instructor.

**HIST 4860A Select Problems in Transnational History Intro to Jewish Studies 3 s.h.**

Transnational issues in African, Asian, Latin American, and/or Middle Eastern history in such areas as economic, political, social, cultural and intellectual history. May be repeated with different content.

**Prereq.:** Consent of the instructor.

**HIST 4860C Select Problems in Transnational History The Scientific Revolution 3 s.h.**

Transnational issues in African, Asian, Latin American, and/or Middle Eastern history in such areas as economic, political, social, cultural and intellectual history. May be repeated with different content.

**Prereq.:** Consent of the instructor.

**HIST 4861 Select Topics in Jewish Studies 3 s.h.**

This course will cover themes and questions in Jewish studies as selected and defined by the instructor. It will be a vehicle for delivering timely courses that are responsive to student needs and interest. It will also serve in the development of new and permanent courses at YSU. May be repeated up to 6 semester hours. Cross-Listed: JUDC 4861.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2600.

**HIST 4870 Senior Research Seminar 3 s.h.**

A seminar that requires the writing of an extensive paper based mainly on primary material. All history majors must take this course.

**Prereq.:** Senior standing and completion of four upper-division history courses with a grade of "C" or better.

**Gen Ed:** Capstone.

**HIST 5806 American Architectural History 1 3 s.h.**

Development of structural styles and trends within the United States, focusing on formal architectural styles.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2605 and HIST 2606.

**HIST 5807 American Architectural History 2 3 s.h.**

Development of vernacular, folk, and industrial architecture in the United States. Focus is on local variants with emphasis on 20th Century specimens. Field trips will view representative building types, especially housing.

**Prereq.:** HIST 5806.

**HIST 5810 Conservation of the Historic Built Environment 3 s.h.**

The theory and practice of preserving and rehabilitating all aspects of the historic built environment. Provides broad exposure through field experience.

**Prereq.:** HIST 3715.

## **Judaic Studies**

**JUDC 4851 Jewish Studies Internship 3 s.h.**

Students receive course-credit for interning at a Jewish organization, community center, or synagogue; projects serving Jews or Jewish communities at non-Jewish organizations; or for educational or research initiatives with a focus on Jewish themes. May be repeated up to 6 semester hours for minor credit with permission from the CJHS Director.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2600.

**JUDC 4861 Select Topics in Jewish History 3 s.h.**

This course will cover themes and questions in Jewish studies as selected and defined by the instructor. It will be a vehicle for delivering timely courses that are responsive to student needs and interest. It will also serve in the development of new and permanent courses at YSU. May be repeated up to 6 semester hours.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2600.

**JUDC 4871 Directed Readings in Jewish Studies 1-3 s.h.**

An opportunity for undergraduates to explore selected themes, questions, or debates in Jewish studies scholarship or to study a corpus of Jewish literature. It will be a vehicle for helping students who have shown promise in Jewish studies to expand and deepen their field expertise. Students may use this course to prepare for future research projects or graduate school. May be repeated up to 6 semester hours.

**Prereq.:** HIST 2600.